

Chapter 3: Early African Societies and the Bantu Migrations

On provided map, locate the following places:

Sudan	Sahara
Sahel	Nile River
Congo River	Niger River
Egyptian kingdom	Nubian kingdom
Kush Kingdom	Mediterranean Sea
Red Sea	Atlas Mountains
Phoenicia	Anatolia
Equator	Lake Chad
Somalia	Meroë
Ethiopia (“Punt”)	Kerma
Mesopotamia	Cairo
Memphis	West Africa
sub-Saharan Africa	Bantu Migrations
	East Africa

As you read Chapter 3, take notes on the following terms:

Demographic pressures	Sources from the Past: Harkhuf's
Pharaoh	Expeditions to Nubia
Scribe	Complex Societies
Hieroglyphics	Patriarchal Society
Pyramids	Hieroglyphs
Nubia	Hieratic
Sudan	Demotic
Climate change	Coptic
Egypt	Amon and Re
Savannah	Aten and Monotheism
Menes	Mummification
Khufu (Cheops)	Sources from the Past: The Great
Kush	Hymn to Aten
Mercenary	Bantu Migrations
Cataracts	Rosetta Stone