

## Chapter 10: Mediterranean Society: The Greek Phase

After reading Chapter 10, you will be able to:

Explain the influence of Minoan, Mycenaean, and Persian societies on the later Greeks

Explain the diversity of ways in which Greeks ruled themselves in their city-states (from kingdoms to limited democracies)

Explain the regional influence the Greek/Hellenistic empire had on the Mediterranean basin through international maritime trading network; the establishment of colonies for both trade and reduction of population; the conquests of Alexander the Great

Explain long term influence of social structures such as slaves; patriarchal gender structure throughout Greek society; equality and rights of citizens

Explain the enduring legacy of Greek philosophy and scientific and literary writings that spread in Hellenistic empires and into the Roman empire

On provided maps, locate the following places:

|                  |               |             |
|------------------|---------------|-------------|
| Balkan Peninsula | Byzantium     | Macedon(ia) |
| Cyprus           | Neapolis      | Troy        |
| Aegean Sea       | Bactria       | Ionia       |
| Athens           | Crete         | Attica      |
| Mycenae          | Anatolia      | Memphis     |
| Thebes           | Peloponnesian | Sicily      |
| Pesepolis        | Peninsula     |             |
| Knossos          | Sparta        |             |

As you read Chapter 10, take notes on the following terms and concepts: Who, what, where, why, when, how, so what?

|                |   |                      |
|----------------|---|----------------------|
| Homer          | Plato                                   | Helot                |
| Mycenaeans     | Spartan                                 | Alexander the Great  |
| King Minos and | Persian Wars                            | Ptolemy              |
| Minoans        | Peloponnesian War                       | Olympic Games        |
| Polis          | Hellenistic empires                     | Aristotle            |
| Pericles       | Stoics                                  | Tryant               |
| Antigonius     | <i>The Iliad</i> and <i>The Odyssey</i> | Solon Darius, Xerxes |
| Seleucus       | Trojan War                              | Alexander of Macedon |
| Socrates       | Minoan Linear A and B                   | Sappho               |

